ROUND TFT LCD MODULE

1.28 inch 240RGB*240DOTS

MODULE NUMBER: LH128R-IC15-TP

REVISION: B

Customer:

Approved by

Revised History

Part Number	Revision	Revision Content	Revised on
LH128R-IC15T	Α	New	2021-06-18
	В	修小背光宽度	2021-06-21

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1. General Description

1.1 Description

LH128R-IC15-TPis a 240RGBX240 dot-matrix TFT LCD module. This module is composed of a TFT LCD Panel, driver ICs, FPC , a Backlight and a CTP unit.

1.2 Features

NO.	Item	Contents	Unit
1	LCM Size	1.28	inch
2	СТР Туре	G+F	
3	Display Mode	Normally black	-
4	Resolution	240(H)RGB x240(V)	pixels
5	Pixel pitch	0.135(H) x 0.135(V)	mm
6	Active area	Ø32.4	mm
7	Module size	38.51(H) x 39.20(V) x3.53 (D)	mm
8	Pixel arrangement	RGB Vertical stripe	-
9	LCM Interface	4 Line SPI	-
10	CTP Interface	12C	
11	Display Colors	262K	colors
12	LCM Drive IC	GC9A01	-
13	CTP Drive IC	CST816S	-
14	CTP Light transmissivity	≥85%	
15	Luminance(cd/m2)	360 (TYP)	Cd/m2
16	Viewing Direction	All View	Best image
17	Backlight	2 White LED Parallel	-
18	Surface Hardness	≥7H	-
19	Operating Temp.	-10℃~ + 60℃	°C
20	Storage Temp.	-20℃~+ 70℃	°C
21	Weight	TBD	g



2. Mechanical Drawing



3. Pin Definition

NO.	Symbol	Description				
1	LEDK-1	LED Cathode				
2	LEDK-2	ED Cathode				
3	GND	Power Ground				
4	GND	Power Ground				
5	WRX/RS	Display data/command selection pin.				
6	SDA	SPI interface input/output pin.the data is latched on the rising edge of the SCL signal.				
7	SDO	SPI interface output pin.				
8	DCX/SCL	This pin is used to be serial interface clock				
9	CSX	Chip selection pin ;Low enable ,high disable.				
10	RESET	This signal will reset the device and it must be applied to properly initialize the chip .Signal is active low.				
11	VDDIO	Power Supply for I/O system. VDDIO =1.65V-3.3V				
12	VDDIO	Power Supply for I/O system. VDDIO =1.65V-3.3V				
13	VDD (3V3)	Power Supply for Analog, VDD(3V3)=2.5V-3.3V				
14	VDD (3V3)	Power Supply for Analog, VDD(3V3)=2.5V-3.3V				
15	GND	Power Ground				
16	GND	Power Ground				
17	TP_VDD(3V3)	Analog Power Supply for TP				
18	TP_RST	This signal will reset the TP, Signal is active low.				
19	TP SDA	I2C data input and output				
20	TP_SCL	I2C clock input				
21	TP_INT	External interrupt to the host				
22	NC	No Connect				
23	LEDA2	LED Anode				
24	LEDA1	LED Anode				

FPC Connector is used for the module electronics interface.

Note:

4. Electrical Characteristics

4.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Min	MAX	Unit	Notes
Supply Voltage (I/O)	VDD	-0.3	4.6	V	
Analog Supply Voltage	VDDIO	-0.3	4.6	V	
Logic Input Voltage	VIN	-0.3	VDDIO+0.3	V	
Operation Temperature	Тор	-20	70	C	
Storage Temperature	Tst	-30	80	C	

4.2 Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Min	ТҮР	MAX	Unit	Notes
System Voltage	VDD	2.5	2.8	3.3	V	
Interface Operation Voltage	VDDIO	1.65	1.8	3.3	V	
Gate Driver High Voltage	VGH	12	-	13	V	
Gate Driver Low Voltage	VGL	-11	-	-8	V	
Operating Current for V_{DD}	I _{DD}	-	8.5	10.5	mA	
Sleep_In Mode VDD	l _{dd}	-	15	30	uA	
Sleep_In Mode VDDIO	l _{ddio}	-	5	10	uA	

4.3 Backlight Unit

-							
	Parameter	Symbol	Min	ТҮР	MAX	Unit	Notes
Γ	Voltage for LED backlight	VLED	2.9	3.0	3.1	V	
Γ	Current for LED backlight	ILED	-	40	60	mA	2 LED
Γ	Power Consumption	Pbl	-	120	186	mW	1
Γ	Brightness	L _{br}	300	360	-	cd/m ²	2
	LED Life time	-	20000	-	-	hr	3

Note:

1. Where ILED =40mA , VLED=3.0V , PbI= ILED x VLED

2. Uniform measure condition:

a:Measure 9 point ,Measure location is show below: b:Uniform=(Min brightness/Max brightness)x100% c:Best Contrast.



3. The environmental conducted under ambient air flow ,at Ta=25±2°C,60%RH±5%

4.4 Backlight Recommended Circuit

Motherboard driver backlight is need constant current circuit , if threated voltage screen after light brightness difference . Current and power consumption of the machine are inconsistent , so recommend a backlight driving circuit is best rated current . It is recommended to use IC (AW9364) . The reference circuit is as follows:



4.5 AC Timing Characteristic of The LCD

8080 Series MCU Parallel interface Characteristics:



			ĺ	ma	Uni	
Signal	Symbol	Parameter	min	x	t	Description
DCX tast Address setup time		0	-	ns		
DCX	taht	Address hold time(Write/Read)	0	-	ns	
	tchw	CSX "H" pulse width	0	-	ns	
	tcs	Chip Select setup time(Write)	15	-	ns	
CSX	tres	Chip Select setup time(Read ID)	45	-	ns	
	tresfm	Chip Select setup time(Read FM)	355	-	ns	
	tesf	Chip Select Wait time (Write/Read)	10	-	ns	
	twc	Write Cycle	66	-	ns	
WRX	twrh	Write Control pulse H duration	15	-	ns	
	twrl	Write Control pulse L duration	15	-	ns	
DDV/EM	trefm	Read Cycle (FM)	380	-	ns	
RDX(FM	trdhfm	Read Control H duration(FM)	180	-	ns	
,	trdlfm	Read Control L duration(FM)	200	-	ns	
	tre	Read Cycle (ID)	160	-	ns	
RDX(ID) trdh Read Control H pulse durat		Read Control H pulse duration	-90	-	ns	
	trdl	Read Control L pulse duration	70	-	ns	
D[17:0],	tdst	Write data setup time	10	-	ns	For maximum
D[15:0],	tdht	Write data hold time	10	-	ns	CL=30pF

5. OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Item	Symbol		Measuring Conditions		Тур.	Max.	Unit	Remark
	θ	$\phi = 0^{\circ}$	25 °C	80	85	-		
	Ū	φ =180°	25 °C	80	85	-	Dea	Note1
Viewing Angle	θ	φ = 90°	25 °C	80	85	-	Deg	NOLET
	0	φ =270°	25 °C	80	85	-		
Brightness	L_{br}		-	300	360	-	Cd/m2	
Luminance Uniformity	ΔL		-	70	75	-		
Contrast Ratio	CR		25 °C	900	1100	-		Note2
Response Time	Tr+Tf	$ \phi = 0^{\circ} $	25 °C	-	30	35	ms	Note3
	White	Х	25 °C		0.291			
	VVIIIC	Y	25 °C		0.308			
	Red	Х	25 °C		0.614			
Color of	Reu	Y	25 °C		0.348			
CIE Coordinate		Х	25 °C	-0.03	0.350	+0.03		BM-7A
	Green	Y	25 °C		0.598			
		Х	25 °C		0.152			
	Blue	Y	25 °C		0.073			
Transmittance (with polarizer)				4.4	4.9	-	%	

Note 1 Definition of Viewing Angle:



Note 2:Definition of Contrast Ratio (CR) :

measured at the center point of panel

Luminance with all pixels white

CR =

Luminance with all pixels black





6. Reliability

Contents of Reliability Tests

No.	Item	Conditions	Note		
1	High Temperature Operation	60°C±2°C, 96 hrs			
2	Low Temperature Operation	-10°C±2°C, 96 hrs			
3	High Temperature Storage	70°C±2°C, 96 hrs			
4	Low Temperature Storage	-20°C±2°C, 96 hrs			
5	High Temperature /Humidity Operation	60°C±2°C, 85% RH, 96 hrs			
6	Temperature Cycling	$-10^{\circ}C \rightarrow 25^{\circ}C \rightarrow 60^{\circ}C \rightarrow 25^{\circ}C \rightarrow -10^{\circ}C$ 30min 5min 30min 5min 30min 10 cycle.			
7	Vibration Test	Total fixed amplitude:1.5mm. Vibration Frequerncy:10~55Hz One cycle 60 seconds to 3 direction of X,Y,Z each 15 minutes.			
8	ESD Test	Air Discharge:Apple ±4KV with 5 times.			
		Contact Discharge:Apple ±2KV with 5 times.			
9	Drop Test	To be measured after dropping from 60cm high on the concrete surface in packing state. F Dropping method corner dropping: G G G G G G G G G G			

Note:

No charge on display and in operation under the following test condition.

Please note that the reliability test project requires the use of virgin samples

Condition : Unless otherwise specified ,tests will be conducted under the following condition. Temperature:20°C±5°C.

Humidity:65±5%RH.

Tests will be not conducted under functioning state.

7. Package Specifications

Item			Quantity
Module		TBD	per Primary Box
Holding Trays	(A)	15	per Primary Box
Total Trays	(B)	16	per Primary Box (Including 1 Empty Tray)
Primary Box	(C)	1~4	per Carton (4 as Major / Maximum)



8. Incoming Inspection Standards

- 8.1. Inspection and Environment Conditions
 - 8.1.1. Inspection Conditions:
 - (1) Inspection Distance :35 cm±5cm
 - (2) View Angle : Light-on Inspection Angle: ±5°

Cosmetic Inspection Angle: ±45°



(perpendicular to LCD panel surface)

8.1.2 Environment Conditions:

Ambient	Temperature	23 ℃±5℃	
Ambient Humidity		55±10%RH	
Ambient Illumination	Cosmetic Inspection	More than 600 Lux	
	Functional Inspection	300~500 Lux	

8.1.3 Sampling Conditions:

- (1) Lot Size:Quantity of shipment lot per model
- (2) Sampling Method:

		MIL-STD-105E
Sampling Plan		Normal Inspection, Single Sampling
		Level II
	Major Defect	0.65%
AQL	Minor Defect	1.5%

8.1.4 Inspection Criteria

8.1.4.1 Cosmetic Inspection(Panel):

Check Item	Classification	Criteria(Unit: mm)			
Black / White spot Foreign material (Round type) Pinholes Stain Particles inside cell.	Minor	Area SizeAcc. Qty $\phi \le 0.10$ Ignore $0.10 < \phi \le 0.15$ 2 $0.10 < \phi \le 0.15$ 2 $0.15 < \phi \le 0.20$ 1 $0.20 < \phi$ 0Total2 0.10 $\phi \le 0.10$ Distance between 2 defects should more than 5mm apart.			
Black and White line Scratch Foreign material (Line type)	Minor	W LImage: Constraint of the systemLengthWidthAcc. Qty/W ≤ 0.03 IgnoreL ≤ 2 0.03 < W ≤ 0.05 1/0.05 < W			
Glass Crack	Minor	LCD with extensible crack line is unacceptable(When press the cracked LCD Area, the line will expand,we define it is extensible crack line)			
Glass Chipping Pad Area	Minor	Length and WidthAcc. Qtyc<<5.0, b<0.4			

Check Item	Classification	Criteria(Unit: mm)		
Glass Chipping Rear Of Pad Area	Minor	Length and Width Acc. Qty $c > 3.0, b < 1.0$ 1 $c < 3.0, b < 1.0$ 2		
b 33	Minor	c< 3.0, b< 0.5 4 a <glass td="" thickness<=""> 4</glass>		
Glass Chipping Except Pad Area	Minor	Length and WidthAcc. Qty $c \leq 0.6, b < 5.0$ Ignore $a < Glass Thickness$		
Glass Corner Chipping	Minor	$\begin{tabular}{ c c c c c } Length and Width & Acc. Qty \\ \hline c < 2.0, b < 1.5 & Ignore \\ \hline c < 1.5, b < 2 & Ignore \\ \hline a < Glass Thickness \\ \hline \end{tabular}$		
Glass Burr	Minor	$\begin{tabular}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$		
FPC Defect	Minor	 1.Dent , pinhole width a<w 2.<="" li=""> (W:circuitry width) 2.Open circuit is unacceptable. 3.No oxidation, contamination and distortion. </w>		
Bubble on Polarizer	Minor	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c }\hline Diameter & Acc. Qty \\ \hline \phi \leq 0.15 & Ignore \\ \hline 0.15 < \phi \leq 0.20 & 2 \\ \hline 0.20 < \phi \leq 0.30 & 1 \\ \hline 0.3 < \phi & None \\ \hline \end{array}$		

Check Item	Classification	Criteria(Unit: mm)			
Dent on Polarizer	Minor		Diameter	Acc. Qty	
			φ≤0.15	Ignore	
			0.15 <φ≤0.20	2	
			0.20 <φ≤0.30	1	
			$0.3 < \phi$	None	
Screen deformation					
H H	1	Test for insertion of plug gauge at highest warping point: H≪0.25mm The client has special requirements, according to drawing.			
Bezel	1	1.No rust, distortion on the Bezel. 2.No visible fingerprints, stains or other contamination.			
	/	D:Diameter W: width L: length			
		1.Spot: D≤0.2 is acceptable			
		$0.2{<}D{\leqslant}0.3,$ acceptable Inspection and Environment Conditions			
		2dots are acceptable and the distance between defects			
		Should more than 5mm.			
Touch Panel		D>0.3 is unacceptable			
		2.Dent: D>0.3 is unacceptable.			
		3.Scratch: W \leq 0.03,L \leq 10 is acceptable,			
		$0.03{<}W{\leqslant}0.1, L{\leqslant}10$, acceptable Inspection and Environment Conditions			
		Distance between 2 defects should more than 5 mm.			
		W>0.1 is unacceptable.			
РСВ	/	1.No distortion or contamination on PCB terminals.			
		2.All components on PCB must same as documented on the			
		BOM/component layout.			
		3.Follow IPC-A-600F.			
Soldering	/	Follow IPC-A-610C standard.			
Leak	/	Yellow light,	OK。White light, Acco	rding to the limit sa	mple

Check Item	Classification	Criteria(Unit: mm)	
Check Item Electrical Defect		Criteria(Unit: mm) The below defects must be rejected. 1. Missing vertical / horizontal segment. 2. Abnormal Display. 3. No function or no display. 4. Current exceeds product specifications. 5. LCD viewing angle defect. 6. No Backlight. 7. Dark Backlight. 8. Touch Panel no function. 9. Dark Dot –one Allowed.	
		10. Bright Dot- one Allowed.	

9. Precautions When Using These TFT Display Modules

9.1 Handling Precautions

- 1) Since the display panel is being made of glass, do not apply mechanical impacts such us dropping from a high position.
- 2) If the display panel is broken by some accident and the internal organic substance leaks out, be careful not to inhale nor lick the organic substance.
- 3) If pressure is applied to the display surface or its neighborhood of the TFT display module, the cell structure may be damaged and be careful not to apply pressure to these sections.
- 4) The polarizer covering the surface of the TFT display module is soft and easily scratched. Please be careful when handling the TFT display module.
- 5) When the surface of the polarizer of the TFT display module has soil, clean the surface. It takes advantage of by using following adhesion tape.
 - * Scotch Mending Tape No. 810 or an equivalent
 - Never try to breathe upon the soiled surface nor wipe the surface using cloth containing solvent such as ethyl alcohol, since the surface of the polarizer will become cloudy.
 - Also, pay attention that the following liquid and solvent may spoil the polarizer:
 - * Water
 - * Ketone
 - * Aromatic Solvents
- 6) Hold TFT display module very carefully when placing TFT display module into the system housing. Do not apply excessive stress or pressure to TFT display module. And, do not over bend the film with electrode pattern layouts. These stresses will influence the display performance. Also, secure sufficient rigidity for the outer cases.



- 7) Do not apply stress to the driver IC and the surrounding molded sections.
- 8) Do not disassemble nor modify the TFT display module.
- 9) Do not apply input signals while the logic power is off.

- 10) Pay sufficient attention to the working environments when handing TFT display modules to prevent occurrence of element breakage accidents by static electricity.
 - * Be sure to make human body grounding when handling TFT display modules.
 - * Be sure to ground tools to use or assembly such as soldering irons.
 - * To suppress generation of static electricity, avoid carrying out assembly work under dry environments.
 - * Protective film is being applied to the surface of the display panel of the TFT display module. Be careful since static electricity may be generated when exfoliating the protective film.
- 11) Protection film is being applied to the surface of the display panel and removes the protection film before assembling it. At this time, if the TFT display module has been stored for a long period of time, residue adhesive material of the protection film may remain on the surface of the display panel after removed of the film. In such case, remove the residue material by the method introduced in the above Section 5).
- 12) If electric current is applied when the TFT display module is being dewed or when it is placed under high humidity environments, the electrodes may be corroded and be careful to avoid the above.

9.2 Storage Precautions

 When storing TFT display modules, put them in static electricity preventive bags avoiding exposure to direct sun light nor to lights of fluorescent lamps. and, also, avoiding high temperature and high humidity environment or low temperature (less than 0°C) environments. (We recommend you to store these modules in the packaged state when they were shipped from Limito technology Inc.)

At that time, be careful not to let water drops adhere to the packages or bags nor let dewing occur with them.

2) If electric current is applied when water drops are adhering to the surface of the TFT display module, when the TFT display module is being dewed or when it is placed under high humidity environments, the electrodes may be corroded and be careful about the above.

9.3 Designing Precautions

- 1) The absolute maximum ratings are the ratings which cannot be exceeded for TFT display module, and if these values are exceeded, panel damage may be happen.
- 2) To prevent occurrence of malfunctioning by noise, pay attention to satisfy the V_{IL} and V_{IH} specifications and, at the same time, to make the signal line cable as short as possible.
- We recommend you to install excess current preventive unit (fuses, etc.) to the power circuit (V_{DD}). (Recommend value: 0.5A)
- 4) Pay sufficient attention to avoid occurrence of mutual noise interference with the neighboring devices.
- 5) As for EMI, take necessary measures on the equipment side basically.
- 6) When fastening the TFT display module, fasten the external plastic housing section.
- 7) If power supply to the TFT display module is forcibly shut down by such errors as taking out the main battery while the TFT display panel is in operation, we cannot guarantee the quality of this OEL display module.
- 8) The electric potential to be connected to the rear face of the IC chip should be as follows:
 * Connection (contact) to any other potential than the above may lead to rupture of the IC.

9.4 Precautions when disposing of the TFT display modules

1) Request the qualified companies to handle industrial wastes when disposing of the TFT display modules. Or, when burning them, be sure to observe the environmental and hygienic laws and regulations.

9.5 Other Precautions

- 1) When an TFT display module is operated for a long of time with fixed pattern may remain as an after image or slight contrast deviation may occur.
 - Nonetheless, if the operation is interrupted and left unused for a while, normal state can be restored. Also, there will be no problem in the reliability of the module.
- 2) To protect TFT display modules from performance drops by static electricity rapture, etc., do not touch the following sections whenever possible while handling the TFT display modules.
 - * Pins and electrodes
 - * Pattern layouts such as the FPC

- 3) With this TFT display module, the TFT driver is being exposed. Generally speaking, semiconductor elements change their characteristics when light is radiated according to the principle of the solar battery. Consequently, if this TFT driver is exposed to light, malfunctioning may occur.
 - * Design the product and installation method so that the TFT driver may be shielded from light in actual usage.
 - * Design the product and installation method so that the TFT driver may be shielded from light during the inspection processes.
- 4) Although this TFT display module stores the operation state data by the commands and the indication data, when excessive external noise, etc. enters into the module, the internal status may be changed. It therefore is necessary to take appropriate measures to suppress noise generation or to protect from influences of noise on the system design.
- 5) We recommend you to construct its software to make periodical refreshment of the operation statuses (re-setting of the commands and re-transference of the display data) to cope with catastrophic noise.

10. Warranty:

The warranty period shall last twelve (12) months from the date of delivery. Buyer shall be completed to assemble all the processes within the effective twelve (12) months. Limito technology Inc. shall be liable for replacing any products which contain defective material or process which do not conform to the product specification, applicable drawings and specifications during the warranty period. All products must be preserved, handled and appearance to permit efficient handling during warranty period. The warranty coverage would be exclusive while the returned goods are out of the terms above.

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